



How many children and families are there?¹	Pennsylvania	United States
Total residents	12,516,596	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	740,206	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	144,758	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	1,055,492	27,914,577
Total families	1,388,139	34,883,550
Single-parent families	421,400	10,779,688
Families in poverty	204,442	5,802,201

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Pennsylvania	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	338,248	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	207,729	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	545,977	14,827,511

How many working mothers are there?	Pennsylvania	United States
With infants	95,630	2,502,858
With children under age 6	216,315	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	633,849	15,149,864
Single working mothers	255,973	6,713,060

How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Pennsylvania	United States
Number of centers	5,415	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	3,163	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	3%	1%
Total spaces/slots	387,990	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	95%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	5%	19%

What kind of child care is requested?²	Pennsylvania	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	37%	40%
For preschool-age care	35%	34%
For school-age care	29%	25%
For full-time care	76%	84%
For part-time care	24%	17%
For before/after-school care	NR	6%
For nontraditional hours care	13%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care?³	Pennsylvania	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$11,300	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,000	\$3,900– \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,050	\$3,850– \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,700	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$11,370	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	47%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Pennsylvania	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	54,900	304,059,724
Children	93,900	21,005,852
Participating providers	36,137	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Pennsylvania	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	32,530	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$20,570	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Pennsylvania	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	50	638
Pennsylvania Child Care Association (No Network ⁸)		www.pacca.org
Departments of Public Welfare and Education		http://www.dpw.state.pa.us/ServicesPrograms/ChildCareEarlyEd/
Office of Child Development and Early Learning		www.naccrra.org
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies		www.childcareaware.org

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.